#### **QUESTION 1**

- 1.1 Consider:  $f(x) = 2\ln(x 4)$ 
  - (a) Solve for x if f(x) = 2, giving your answer to two decimal places. (4)
  - (b) Determine the domain and range of f(x) and hence sketch the graph of the function on the Answer Sheet provided. (6)
- 1.2 A student learns to type *y* words per minute after *t* days of practise. The relationship between *y* and *t* is given by:

$$v(t) = 120(1 - e^{-0.15t})$$

- (a) How many words can the student type after 5 days? (2)
- (b) How many days will it take the student to type 100 words per minute? (4)
- (c) Sketch the graph of  $y(t) = 120(1 e^{-0.15t})$  on the Answer Sheet, showing its horizontal asymptote. (4)
- (d) State the maximum number of words the student will be able to type per minute. Explain how the graph shows this. (2)

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# **QUESTION 2**

Use mathematical induction to prove that

$$\sum_{p=1}^{n} 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{p} = 2 - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n}$$

for all  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

#### **QUESTION 3**

- 3.1 (a) Given that 2 + 3i is a root of  $x^4 4x^3 + 17x^2 16x + 52 = 0$ , determine a quadratic factor of  $f(x) = x^4 4x^3 + 17x^2 16x + 52$  (4)
  - (b) Hence solve the equation  $x^4 4x^3 + 17x^2 16x + 52 = 0$ , completely. (5)
- 3.2 Calculate the modulus and argument of  $\frac{7-i}{3-4i}$ . Show all working details. (7)

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#### **QUESTION 4**

Solve the equation:  $|x|^2 - 5|x| = 6$  and hence sketch the graph of

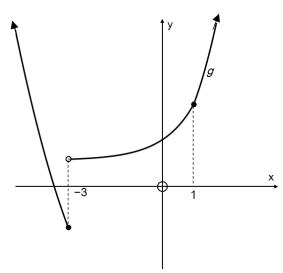
$$f(x) = |x|^2 - 5|x| - 6$$
 on the Answer Sheet, showing all salient points. (9)

[9]

## **QUESTION 5**

The figure below shows the graph of the piece-wise function:

$$g(x) = \begin{cases} (x+1)^2 - 6 & if & x \le -3\\ e^x - e + 4 & if & -3 < x \le 1\\ 2x^2 + 2 & if & x > 1 \end{cases}$$



5.1 State whether the following statements are true or false, explaining how you came to the conclusion.

(a) 
$$\lim_{x \to -3} g(x)$$
 exists (3)

(b) 
$$\lim_{x \to 1} g(x)$$
 exists (3)

5.2 Determine whether the function is differentiable at x = 1. Motivate your answer fully. (6)

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## **QUESTION 6**

It is given that:  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 8 & if & x \le -1\\ 9 - x^2 & if -1 < x \le 2\\ ax + b & if & x > 2 \end{cases}$ 

Determine the values of a and b such that f is differentiable at x = 2.

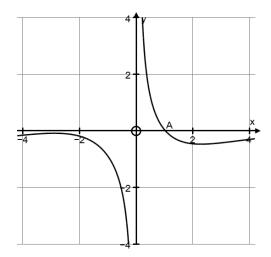
## **QUESTION 7**

7.1 Determine  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  if:

$$(a) y = \ln \frac{\sin 2x}{2-x}$$
 (8)

(b) 
$$y = \tan 3x. e^{2x+1}$$

7.2 The graph of  $y \sin x + \cos x = 3xy + \frac{1}{2}x$  is given below.



(a) By making use of Newton's method, determine the co-ordinates of A, rounded to four decimal digits. (9)

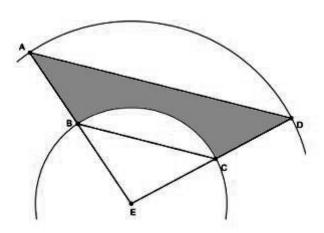
(b) Find an expression for 
$$\frac{dy}{dx}$$
 in terms of  $x$  and  $y$ . (10)

(c) Hence, determine the equation of the tangent to the curve at A. (Round answers off to four decimal digits) (4)

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## **QUESTION 8**

E is the centre of two concentric circles. AB = BE = CD = CE = r and  $A\widehat{E}D = \theta$  where  $\theta \in (0; \pi)$ .



8.1 Show that the perimeter of the shaded region is given by: (8)

$$p = 2r + r\theta + 4r\sin\frac{\theta}{2}.$$

- 8.2 Determine the area of the shaded region in terms of r and  $\theta$ . (3)
- 8.3 If  $r = 2\theta$ , determine the value of  $\theta$  so that the area of the shaded region is a maximum. Give answer correct to 3 decimal places. (9)
- 8.4 Show that this value of  $\theta$  does maximise the area. (7)

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## **QUESTION 9**

Consider the function:  $g(x) = \frac{2x^2 + 7x - 15}{x + 2}$ 

- 9.1 Determine the equations of all asymptotes. (6)
- 9.2 Prove that the graph has no stationary points. (6)
- 9.3 Determine the intercepts with the axes. (4)

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#### **QUESTION 10**

10.1 Determine the following:

(a) 
$$\int \frac{\cos x}{\sin x - 2} dx$$

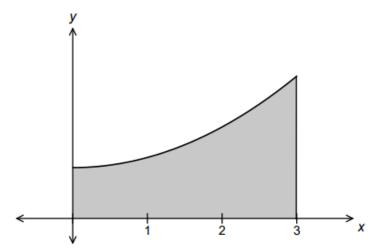
$$\text{(b)} \int x \sqrt[3]{2 + 5x} dx \tag{7}$$

10.2 Given:  $f(x) = \frac{5x^2 + 20x + 6}{x^3 + 2x^2 + x}$ 

(a) Resolve 
$$f(x)$$
 into its partial fractions. (8)

(b) Hence, determine 
$$\int f(x)dx$$
. (5)

10.3 Kate determines the area enclosed by the curve  $y = kx^2 + 2$  and the x - axis between x = 0 and x = 3, using the Riemann sum.



Using *n* rectangles, she found the following expression for the Riemann sum.

PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION: ADVANCED PROGRAMME MATHEMATICS CORE MODULE: CALCULUS AND ALGEBRA

$$A = \frac{48}{5} + \frac{27}{5n} + \frac{9}{5n^2}$$

- (a) Determine the exact area. (2)
- (b) Determine the value of k. (6)
- (c) If the volume of the solid generated by rotating the shaded area about the

$$x$$
 – axis between 0 and  $p$  is  $\frac{4984}{375}\pi$ , determine the value of  $p$ . (8)

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Total: 200 marks